# Math 290  ELEMENTARY LINEAR ALGEBRA
## SOLUTION FOR QUIZ – I (09/20)

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[I] (20pts)      List up all possible $3 \times 6$ reduced row echelon forms.  Use '$*$' to denote an arbitrary entry.  '1' as indicated are the leading 1s.

- Rank 3 ones:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & * \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & * & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & 0 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & 0 & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & 0 & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & 0 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix}$$

1

- Rank 3 ones (Continued)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & 0 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & 0 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2

- Rank 2 ones:

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & * & * & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & 0 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
$$

3

- Rank 2 ones (Continued)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Rank 1 ones:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & * & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Rank 0 one:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$